A Newly Designed Heterodiene and Its Application to Construct Six-Membered Heterocycles Containing an N-O Bond

Supporting Information

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1.General Information

All reactions were carried out in oven-dried glassware with magnetic stirring unless otherwise specified. Hexafluoroisopropanol (HFIP) was purchased from Beijing Ouhe Technology Co. Commercial available olefins and other reagents are purchased from J&K, Adamas, Energy and TCI without further purification.

¹H NMR spectra were obtained on a 400 MHz spectrometer, chemical shifts are reported in ppm relative to residual protiated solvent as internal standard. ¹³C NMR spectra were obtained at 100.6 MHz on a 400 MHz instrument, chemical shifts were recorded relative to the solvent resonance. Both ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR chemical shifts are reported in parts per million downfield from tetramethylsilane. ¹H NMR coupling constants are reported in Hertz and refer to apparent multiplicities and not true coupling constants. Data are reported as follows: chemical shift, integration, multiplicity (s = singlet, br s = broad singlet, d = doublet,t = triplet, q = quartet, qi = quintet, m = multiplet, dd = doublet of doublets, etc.) High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on a Waters Xevo G2 QTOF MS. Chromatographic purifications were performed by flash chromatography using silica gel (200-400 mesh). The yields of the products included refer to isolated yields.

2. Preparation of the alkene substrates



 $3l^{[1]}$, $3p^{[2]}$, $3v^{[3]}$, were prepared according to the known literature procedures, other alkenes are purchased from J&K, Energy and TCI without further purification.

3. General Procedure for Synthesis of α-halo-N-hydroxy amides



To a stirred suspension of *N*-methylhydroxyamine hydrochloride (or *N*-benzylhydroxylamine hydrochloride) (5.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and NaHCO₃ (10.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in THF (25 mL) at 0 °C was added slowly a solution of corresponding acyl chloride (5.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv). The mixture was stirred for 5 hours. Then poured into separatory funnel with water, extracted with Et₂O. The combined organic layers were washed with water, dried with MgSO₄, filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel, eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate from (10:1 to 1:1 v/v), to afford the products.

2,2,2-trichloro-N-hydroxy-N-methylacetamide (4a)



Yield (441 mg, 46%) as white solid via general procedure. $R_f = 0.40$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.66 (s, 1H), 3.29 (s, 3H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 158.7, 92.3, 38.9. HRMS: m/z calculated for C₃H₅Cl₃NO₂ (M + H)⁺:191.9386, found: 191.9382.

N-benzyl-2,2,2-trichloro-N-hydroxyacetamide (4b)



Yield (683 mg, 51%) as white solid via general procedure. $R_f = 0.55$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1)

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.74 (s, 1H), 7.42 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.30 (m, 3H), 4.83 (s, 2H). ¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 159.1, 135.5, 128.6,

127.7, 127.6, 92.3, 54.5. **HRMS**: m/z calculated for C₉H₉Cl₃NO₂ (M + 699, found: 267, 9701.

H)+:267.9699, found:267.9701.

2,2,2-tribromo-N-hydroxy-N-methylacetamide (4c)



Yield (717 mg, 44%) as white solid via general procedure. R_f =0.22 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.53 (s, 1H), 3.30 (s, 3H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 159.7, 39.8, 34.7. HRMS: m/z calculated for C₃H₅Br₃NO₂ (M + H)⁺:323.7870, found: 323.7877.

2-chloro-N-hydroxy-N-methyl-2-phenylacetamide (4d)



Yield (647 mg, 65%) as white solid via general procedure. $R_f = 0.14$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1)

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.28 (s, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.42 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 6.21 (s, 1H), 3.14 (s, 3H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 166.5, 136.9, 128.7, 128.5, 128.3, 56.7, 36.3. **HRMS**: *m/z* calculated for

 $C_9H_{10}CINNaO_2 (M + Na)^+:222.0298$, found:222.0293.

2-bromo-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-N-hydroxy-N-methylacetamide (4e)



Yield (583 mg, 42%) as white solid via general procedure. $R_f = 0.28$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1)

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, DMSO, rotamers) δ 10.36 & 10.31 (s, 1H), 7.60 & 7.53 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.44 & 7.39 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.28 & 6.24 (s, 1H), 3.15 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO, rotamers) δ 166.7 & 166.6, 136.6 &

136.4, 133.8 &133.9, 131.3 & 130.6, 129.0 & 128.9, 56.3 & 45.0, 36.8 & 36.7. **HRMS**: *m/z* calculated for C₉H₉BrClNNaO₂ (M + Na)⁺: 299.9403, found: 299.9396.

2-bromo-N-hydroxy-N,2-dimethylpropanamide (4f)

Yield (235 mg, 24%) as white solid via general procedure.



 $R_f = 0.24$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.95 (s, 1H), 3.16 (s, 3H), 1.91 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 168.9, 57.7, 37.9, 31.4. HRMS: *m/z* calculated for C₅H₁₁BrNO₂ (M + H)⁺:195.9973, found:195.9971.

4. General Procedure for Synthesis of 1,2-oxazinane-3-ones



Alkene (0.3 mmol. 1.0 equiv), α -halo-*N*-hydroxy amides (0.6 mmol. 2.0 equiv) was dissolved in HFIP(1.5 mL), Et₃N (85 µl, 0.6 mmol, 2.0 equiv) was added slowly with microinjector. The mixture was stirred overnight. After completion, the solvent was evapotated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified via flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 20:1 to 3:1) to provide the desired product.

4,4-dichloro-2-methyl-6-phenyl-1,2-oxazinan-3-one (5a)



Yield (66 mg, 85%) as white solid via general procedure. R_f = 0.20 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1) ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.47 – 7.36 (m, 5H), 5.39 (dd, J = 9.3, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 3.33 (s, 3H), 3.26 (dd, J = 6.9, 4.6 Hz, 2H).¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.8, 135.6, 129.6, 129.0, 126.7, 79.0, 78.5, 51.8, 35.7. **HRMS**: m/z

calculated for $C_{11}H_{12}Cl_2NO_2(M + H)^+:260.0245$, found:260.0249.

4,4-dichloro-2-methyl-6-(p-tolyl)-1,2-oxazinan-3-one (5b)



Yield (74 mg, 90%) as white solid via general procedure. R_f =0.22 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1) ¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 5.35 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 3.32 (s, 3H), 3.25 (dd, *J* = 13.9, 6.9 Hz, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H).¹³**C** NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.7, 139.7, 132.6, 129.6, 126.8, 79.0, 78.6, 51.7, 35.7, 21.3. **HRMS**: *m/z* calculated for C₁₂H₁₄Cl₂NO₂

 $(M + H)^+$:274.0402, found:274.0400.

4,4-dichloro-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-methyl-1,2-oxazinan-3-one (5c)



Yield (76 mg, 87%) as white solid via general procedure. $R_f = 0.10$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1)

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.94 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 5.33 (dd, J = 10.5, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.30 (s, 3H), 3.29 – 3.17 (m, 2H).¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.6, 160.5, 128.5, 127.3, 114.3,

78.8, 78.7, 55.3, 51.5, 35.6. **HRMS:** m/z calculated for C₁₂H₁₄Cl₂NO₃ (M + 250)

H)+:290.0351, found:290.0359.

4,4-dichloro-2-methyl-6-(o-tolyl)-1,2-oxazinan-3-one (5d)



Yield (67 mg, 81%) as white solid via general procedure. $R_f = 0.22$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1)

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41 – 7.34 (m, 1H), 7.33 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 5.61 (dd, J = 9.9, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.34 (s, 3H), 3.27 – 3.16 (m, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H).¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.4, 135.6, 133.4, 130.8, 129.2, 126.5, 125.2, 78.7, 75.8, 51.1, 35.5, 18.9. **HRMS**: m/z calculated for $C_{12}H_{14}Cl_2NO_2(M + H)^+:274.0402$, found:274.0401.

6-(4-bromophenyl)-4,4-dichloro-2-methyl-1,2-oxazinan-3-one (5e)



Yield (75 mg, 74%) as white solid via general procedure. R_f = 0.13 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.35 (dd, J = 8.1, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 3.32 (s, 3H), 3.21 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.99 (d, J = 4.9 Hz, 1H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.9, 134.7, 132.2, 128.3, 123.7, 78.3, 78.3, 51.7, 35.7. HRMS: m/z calculated for

 $C_{11}H_{11}BrCl_2NO_2 (M + H)^+$: 337.9350, found:337.9358.

4,4-dichloro-6-(3-chlorophenyl)-2-methyl-1,2-oxazinan-3-one (5f)



Yield (62 mg, 70%) as white solid via general procedure. $R_f = 0.16$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46 – 7.37 (m, 3H), 7.30 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.39 (dd, J = 9.1, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 3.36 (s, 3H), 3.28 – 3.21 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.9, 137.6, 135.0, 130.3, 129.7, 126.8, 124.7, 78.2, 78.2, 51.7, 35.7. HRMS: m/z calculated for C₁₁H₁₁Cl₃NO₂ (M

+ H)⁺:293.9855, found:293.9862.

4,4-dichloro-6-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-methyl-1,2-oxazinan-3-one (5g)



Yield (51 mg, 61%) as white solid via general procedure. $R_f = 0.12$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1) ¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39 (dd, J = 7.5, 5.6 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.37 (dd, J = 8.2, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.32 (s, 3H), 3.26 – 3.21 (m, 2H).¹³**C** NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.4, 161.8(d, J = 21 Hz), 131.5(d, J = 3 Hz), 128.7 (d, J = 8 Hz), 116.0(d, J = 22 Hz) 78.4, 78.3, 51.7, 35.7.

HRMS: m/z calculated for C₁₁H₁₁Cl₂FNO₂(M + H)⁺:278.0151, found:278.0149.

methyl 4-(4,4-dichloro-2-methyl-3-oxo-1,2-oxazinan-6-yl)benzoate (5h)



Yield (62 mg, 65%) as white solid via general procedure. $R_f = 0.38$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1) ¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.08 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (d, J = 8.1Hz, 2H), 5.44 (dd, J = 9.8, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.34 (s, 3H), 3.30 – 3.17 (m, 2H).¹³**C** NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.3, 161.9, 140.4, 131.1, 130.2, 126.4, 78.3, 52.3, 51.7, 39.3, 35.7. **HRMS**: m/z calculated for

 $C_{13}H_{14}Cl_2NO_4 (M + H)^+:318.0300$, found:318.0302.

4,4-dichloro-2-methyl-5,6-diphenyl-1,2-oxazinan-3-one (5i)



Yield (82 mg, 81%) as white solid via general procedure. R_f =0.33 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.34-7.29 (m, 10H), 5.50 (d, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 4.25 (d, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 3.37 (s, 3H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.9, 136.3, 134.1, 130.4, 129.3, 128.8, 128.6, 128.4, 127.3, 84.6, 83.7,

62.3, 35.8. **HRMS**: m/z calculated for C₁₇H₁₆Cl₂NO₂ (M + H)⁺:336.0558, found: 336.0565.

4,4-dichloro-2,6-dimethyl-6-phenyl-1,2-oxazinan-3-one (5j)



Yield (71 mg, 86%) as white solid via general procedure. R_f = 0.26 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.33 (dd, J = 8.4, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 3.51 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 3.34 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 3.29 (s, 3H), 1.72 (s, 3H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.4, 144.2, 128.7, 128.1, 124.6, 82.8, 78.8, 54.5, 36.1, 30.1. HRMS: m/z calculated for C₁₂H₁₄Cl₂NO₂ (M +

H)+: 274.0402 , found: 274.0406.

4,4-dichloro-2-methyl-6-(naphthalen-2-yl)-1,2-oxazinan-3-one (5k)



Yield (72 mg, 77%) as white solid via general procedure. $R_f = 0.17$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1) ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 3H), 7.55 (dd, J = 6.1, 3.2 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 5.56 (dd, J = 10.1, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 3.43 – 3.30 (m, 2H), 3.36 (s, 3H).¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.8, 133.5, 132.9, 132.8, 128.9, 128.1, 127.7, 127.0, 126.8,

126.3, 123.7, 79.1, 78.5, 51.7, 35.7. **HRMS**: m/z calculated for C₁₅H₁₄Cl₂NO₂ (M + H)⁺: 310.0402, found: 310.0407.

6-(1-acetyl-1H-indol-5-yl)-4,4-dichloro-2-methyl-1,2-oxazinan-3-one (5l)



Yield (77 mg, 75%) as white solid via general procedure.

 R_f = 0.25 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1) ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.49 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.72 - 6.63 (m, 1H), 5.48 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.40 - 3.25 (m, 2H), 3.33 (s, 3H), 2.66 (s, 3H).¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.6, 161.7, 135.9, 130.8, 130.6,

126.4, 123.8, 119.4, 117.1, 109.0, 79.3, 78.6, 51.9, 35.7, 23.9. **HRMS**: m/z calculated for $C_{15}H_{15}Cl_2N_2O_3$ (M + H)⁺:341.0460, found:341.0458.

4,4-dichloro-2-methyl-4,4a,5,9b-tetrahydroindeno[2,1-e][1,2]oxazin-3(2H)-one (5m)





 $R_f = 0.58$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1)

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.62 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (td, J = 9.0, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.33 (dd, J = 17.7, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 3.12 (dd, J = 17.7, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 3.01 (s, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.2,

142.3, 137.5, 130.6, 127.7, 125.9, 124.7, 84.7, 82.9, 53.7, 36.4, 35.6. **HRMS**: m/z calculated for C₁₂H₁₂Cl₂NO₂ (M + H)⁺:272.0245, found:272.0251.

4,4-dichloro-2-methyl-4a,7a-dihydro-2H-furo[3,2-e][1,2]oxazin-3(4H)-one (5n)



Yield (43 mg, 65%) as white solid via general procedure. $R_f = 0.45$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.70 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.40 (dd, J = 7.9, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.21 (t, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.24 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.7, 152.9, 99.1, 87.1, 83.4, 77.6, 36.2. HRMS: m/z calculated for $C_7H_8C_{12}NO_3$ (M + H)⁺:223.9881,

found:223.9883.

4,4-dichloro-2-methyl-4a,5,6,8a-tetrahydro-2H-benzo[e][1,2]oxazin-3(4H)-one (5o)



 $R_f = 0.50$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1) **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.27 – 6.16 (m, 1H), 5.82 (d, J = 9.6 Hz,

Yield (55 mg, 77%) as white solid via general procedure.

1H), 4.84 (s, 1H), 3.26 (s, 3H), 2.82 (dt, J = 13.0, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 2.41 – 2.19 (m, 2H), 2.16 – 2.01 (m, 1H), 1.65 (ddd, J = 24.5, 12.7, 5.2 Hz, 1H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.7, 136.1, 122.0, 84.3, 72.4, 50.8, 35.5, 24.9,

21.4. **HRMS**: m/z calculated for C₉H₁₂Cl₂NO₂ (M + H)⁺:236.0245, found:236.0249.

4,4-dichloro-2-methyl-6-(phenylethynyl)-1,2-oxazinan-3-one (5p)



Yield (72 mg, 85%) as colorless oil via general procedure. $R_f = 0.64$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.42 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 5.23 (dd, J = 8.2, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (dd, J = 14.9, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 3.36 (s, 3H), 3.19 (dd, J = 14.9, 8.3 Hz, 1H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.8, 131.9, 129.5, 128.5, 120.9, 88.7, 83.0, 77.8, 67.5, 50.8, 35.9. HRMS: m/z

calculated for $C_{13}H_{12}Cl_2NO_2$ (M + H)⁺:284.0245, found:284.0247.

4,4-dichloro-2-methyl-6-phenoxy-1,2-oxazinan-3-one (5q)



Yield (68 mg, 82%) as white solid via general procedure.

 $R_f = 0.48$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1)

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35 (dd, J = 8.6, 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.08 – 7.03 (m, 2H), 5.84 (dd, J = 7.0, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (dd, J = 15.4, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (s, 3H), 3.03 (dd, J = 15.4, 5.0 Hz, 1H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.8, 155.7, 129.8, 123.5, 116.6, 97.2, 77.3, 48.8,

35.8. **HRMS**: m/z calculated for $C_{11}H_{12}Cl_2NO_3$ (M + H)⁺:276.0194, found:276.0199.

4,4-dichloro-2-methylhexahydro-2H-5,8-methanobenzo[e][1,2]oxazin-3(4H)-one (5r)



 $R_f = 0.58$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1)

Yield (69 mg, 92%) as white solid via general procedure.

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.19 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.29 (s, 3H), 2.79-2.74 (m, 1H), 2.60 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (dd, J = 10.4, 8.3 Hz, 2H), 1.70-1.56 (m, 2H), 1.26 (d, J = 10.6 Hz, 1H), 1.23 – 1.14 (m, 1H), 1.12-1.05 (m, 1H).¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.8, 87.5, 82.1, 60.3,

39.2, 39.1, 34.7, 34.6, 28.8, 24.1. **HRMS**: m/z calculated for C₁₀H₁₄Cl₂NO₂ (M + H)⁺:250.0402, found:250.0405.

4,4-dichloro-2-methylhexahydro-2H-benzo[e][1,2]oxazin-3(4H)-one (5s)



Yield (36 mg, 51%) as white solid via general procedure. R_f = 0.65 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1) ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.88 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 3.27 (s, 3H), 2.55 – 2.47 (m, 1H), 2.23 – 2.06 (m, 2H), 1.89 (dd, J = 10.8, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 1.57 – 1.48 (m, 3H), 1.44 (dd, J = 12.9, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 1.39 – 1.22 (m, 2H).¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.6, 84.0, 74.2, 51.9, 35.5, 28.9, 24.7, 24.4, 19.2.

HRMS: m/z calculated for C₉H₁₄Cl₂NO₂ (M + H)⁺: 238.0402, found:238.0406.

4,4-dichloro-2,5,5,6,6-pentamethyl-1,2-oxazinan-3-one (5t)



Yield (60 mg, 84%) as white solid via general procedure. R_f =0.25 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.27 (s, 3H), 1.40 (s, 6H), 1.27 (s, 6H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.9, 90.8, 84.9, 49.9, 36.0, 25.7, 22.9. HRMS: m/z calculated for C₉H₁₆Cl₂NO₂ (M + H)⁺:240.0558, found:240.0562.

4,4-dichloro-2,7a-dimethylhexahydrocyclopenta[e][1,2]oxazin-3(2H)-one (5u)



Yield (57 mg, 79%) as white solid via general procedure. $R_f = 0.58$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1) ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.27 (s, 3H), 2.93 (dd, J = 10.0, 8.2 Hz, 1H), 2.20 - 2.09 (m, 1H), 1.95 (td, J = 12.8, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 1.87 - 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.69 - 1.54 (m, 1H), 1.48 (s, 3H), 1.39 (dt, J = 12.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.1, 89.8, 83.5, 60.6, 38.3, 36.2, 32.3, 26.7, 22.8. HRMS: *m/z* calculated for C₉H₁₄Cl₂NO₂ (M + H)⁺:238.0402, found:238.0406.

6-(2-(benzyloxy)ethyl)-4,4-dichloro-2,6-dimethyl-1,2-oxazinan-3-one (5v)



Yield (39 mg, 39%) as white solid via general procedure. R_f = 0.50 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 4.50 (s, 2H), 3.60 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 3.24 (s, 3H), 3.05 (d, J = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 2.82 (d, J = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 2.14 – 1.96 (m, 2H), 1.42 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.7, 137.8, 128.5, 127.8, 127.6, 81.4, 79.1, 73.2, 65.3, 54.1, 39.3, 35.9,

24.8. **HRMS**: m/z calculated for C₁₅H₂₀Cl₂NO₃ (M + H)⁺:332.0820, found:332.0828.

6-benzyl-4,4-dichloro-2-methyl-1,2-oxazinan-3-one (5w)



Yield (17 mg, 21%) as white solid via general procedure. $R_f = 0.53$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46 – 7.21 (m, 5H), 4.63 (ddd, J = 13.1, 6.3, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 3.29 (s, 3H), 3.13-3.27 (m, 2H), 2.92 – 2.79 (m, 2H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.3, 135.3, 129.2, 128.7, 127.2, 78.5, 77.6, 49.9, 39.2, 35.5. **HRMS:** m/z calculated for C₁₂H₁₄Cl₂NO₂ (M + H)⁺:274.0402, found:274.0407.

4,4-dichloro-2-methyl-6-((trimethylsilyl)methyl)-1,2-oxazinan-3-one (5x)



Yield (66 mg, 82%) as colorless oil via general procedure. R_f =0.72 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.46 (dtd, J = 10.2, 7.4, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.27 (s, 3H), 3.01 (dd, J = 14.7, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 2.80 (dd, J = 14.7, 10.1 Hz, 1H), 1.12 – 1.01 (m, 1H), 0.99 – 0.89 (m, 1H), 0.10 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.5, 78.6, 76.3, 53.5, 35.4, 21.8, -0.9. HRMS: m/z calculated

for $C_9H_{18}Cl_2NO_2Si (M + H)^+:270.0484$, found:270.0482.

2-benzyl-4,4-dichlorohexahydro-2H-5,8-methanobenzo[e][1,2]oxazin-3(4H)-one (6a)



Yield (84 mg, 86%) as white solid via general procedure. $R_f = 0.71$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1)

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40 – 7.28 (m, 5H), 4.92 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 4.71 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 2.77 (s, 1H), 2.58 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (d, J = 10.7 Hz, 1H), 2.28 (d, J = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 1.66 – 1.49 (m, 2H), 1.27 – 1.09 (m, 2H), 1.02 – 0.90 (m, 1H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, 1.27 – 1.29 (m, 2H), 1

CDCl₃) δ 162.5, 134.7, 128.7, 128.5, 128.1, 88.2, 82.4, 60.2, 51.3, 39.2, 39.0, 34.6, 28.8, 24.1. **HRMS**: m/z calculated for C₁₆H₁₈Cl₂NO₂ (M + H)⁺:326.0715, found:326.0717.

4,4-dibromo-2-methylhexahydro-2H-5,8-methanobenzo[e][1,2]oxazin-3(4H)-one (6b)



 $R_f = 0.28$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1)

Yield (79 mg, 78%) as white solid via general procedure.

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.18 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.30 (s, 3H), 2.83 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 2.76 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 2.45 (dd, J = 14.6, 3.6 Hz, 2H), 1.75 – 1.55 (m, 2H), 1.27 – 1.16 (m, 2H), 1.09 (ddd, J = 6.9, 4.5, 2.0 Hz, 1H).¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.9, 87.8, 61.7, 58.1, 41.3, 39.4, 35.2,

34.4, 29.0, 24.4. **HRMS**: m/z calculated for $C_{10}H_{14}Br_2NO_2$ (M + H)⁺:337.9391, found:337.9391.

2-methyl-4-phenylhexahydro-2H-5,8-methanobenzo[e][1,2]oxazin-3(4H)-one (6c)



Yield (36 mg, 47%) as white solid via general procedure. $R_f = 0.40$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1) ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.24 (m, 2H), 4.18 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.48 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 1H), 3.27 (s, 3H), 2.45 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 2.15 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.07 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 2.02 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 1.70 – 1.57 (m, 1H), 1.52 – 1.41

(m, 1H), 1.22 (d, J = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 1.20 – 1.12 (m, 1H), 1.11 – 1.00 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.4, 136.7, 129.8, 128.3, 127.1, 86.9, 53.4, 48.3, 40.9, 39.3, 32.9, 32.5, 28.1, 24.2. HRMS: m/z calculated for C₁₆H₂₀NO₂ (M + H)⁺:258.1494, found:258.1496.

4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-methylhexahydro-2H-5,8-methanobenzo[e][1,2]oxazin-3(4H)-one (6d)



Yield (47 mg, 54%) as white solid via general procedure. R_f =0.44 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.14 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.43 (d, J = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 3.24 (s, 3H), 2.43 (d, J = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 2.11 – 1.98 (m, 2H), 1.96 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 1.68 – 1.54 (m, 1H), 1.44 (tt, J = 12.2, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 1.24 – 1.08 (m, 2H), 1.07 – 0.95 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.9, 135.2, 133.0, 131.1, 128.4, 86.8,

53.5, 47.7, 40.8, 39.3, 32.9, 32.5, 28.0, 24.1. **HRMS**: m/z calculated for C₁₆H₁₉ClNO₂ (M + H)⁺:292.1104, found:292.1107.

5. Diversification of the Cycloaddut 5a to other Compounds.

To demonstrate the versatility of the cycloaddtion products, the compound 5a was rapidly converted into different products (shown in Scheme S1). The two chlorine atoms could be removed under reductive conditions, providing 2-methyl-6-phenyl-1,2- oxazinan-3-one 7 in 81% yield, which could be further reduced to form tetra-hydro-1,2-oxazine 8 in 77% yield. Treatment of 5a with one equivalent of Zn in similar conditions gave mono chloro compound 9 in moderate yield (56%), which also was a valuable intermediate for further transformations. Other groups could be readily introduced to this intermediate 9 *via* nucleophilic substitution reaction. For example, refluxing 9 with morpholine in CH₃CN generated 10 in 80% yield. Another group could also be installed at the α position directly *via* Cr(II)-mediated olefination with aldehydes, forming new C-C bonds (11).^a Exposure of 5a to basic conditions led to dihydro-1,2-oxazine 12 in 83% yield, which could then serve as a Michael receptor or coupling partner in further conversions. Finally, cleavage of the N-O bond could supply γ - hydroxy amide 13 as the product, which was not prepared easily by other methods.^b

References:

- a) D. K. Barma, H. Zhang, C. Mioskowski, J. R. Falck, J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2003, 125, 218.
- b) H. Fukuzawa, Y. Ura, Y. Kataoka, J. Organomet. Chem. 2011, 696, 3643.



Scheme S1. Diversification of the cycloadduct 5a to other compounds containing N-O bond.



To a stirred suspension of **5a** (65 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), Zn powder (82 mg, 5.0 equiv), TMEDA (190 μ L, 5.0 equiv) in EtOH (2 mL) at room temperature was added acetic acid (70 μ L, 5.0 equiv) dropwise, the mixture was stirred for 2 hours and was filtered through Celite. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure, and the residue was dissolved in EtOAc (5mL) and washed with water (5 mL). The organic layer was separated, dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 5:1) to give 39 mg (81%) of **7** as a white solid. R_f =0.17 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1)

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45 – 7.31 (m, 5H), 5.00 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (s, 3H), 2.64 (dt, J = 14.8, 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.39 – 2.26 (m, 2H).¹³**C** NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.0, 138.8, 128.7, 128.6, 126.5, 80.7, 33.8, 29.5, 28.7. **HRMS**: m/z calculated for C₁₁H₁₆NO(M + H)⁺: C₁₁H₁₄NO₂ 192.1025, found:192.1028.



To a stirred suspension of 7 (38 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), $AlCl_3$ (53 mg, 2.0 equiv) in dry THF (2 mL) at 0°C was added LiAlH₄ (12 mg, 1.5 equiv), the mixture was stirred for 2 hours at room temperature. After completion, the reaction mixture was hydrolyzed with aq sat. Na₂CO₃ solution (5 mL) and the aqueous phase was extracted with ether (5 mL x 3). The combined organic phase was washed

with brine and dried with Na₂SO₄. The solvent was evaporated The residue was purified by flash silica gel chromatography(dichloromethane /methanol 40:1) to give 27 mg (77%) of **8** as colorless oil. R_f =0.50 (dichloromethane /methanol 10:1)

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40-7.33 (m, 4H), 7.33 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 4.83 (d, J = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 3.03 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 2.71 (s, 3H), 2.57 (t, J = 11.7 Hz, 1H), 2.12 – 1.96 (m, 1H), 1.96 – 1.82 (m, 2H), 1.64 (ddd, J = 16.8, 12.8, 4.5 Hz, 1H).¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.3, 128.3, 127.7, 126.4, 81.1, 57.6, 46.9, 31.0, 24.4. **HRMS**: m/z calculated for C₁₁H₁₆NO(M + H)⁺:178.1232, found:178.1234.



To a stirred suspension of **5a** (65 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), Zn powder (17 mg, 1.0 equiv), TMEDA (38 μ L, 1.0 equiv) in EtOH (2 mL) at room temperature was added acetic acid (14 μ L, 1.0 equiv), the mixture was stirred for 2 hours and was filtered through Celite. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure, and the residue was dissolved in EtOAc (5 mL) and washed with water (5 mL). The organic layer was separated, dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 6:1) to give 31 mg (56%) of **9** as colorless oil.

 $R_f = 0.38$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1).

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46 – 7.34 (m, 5H), 5.28 (dd, J = 8.9, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 3.30 (s, 3H), 2.90-2.82 (m, 1H), 2.65-2.59 (m, 1H).¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.4, 137.3, 129.1, 128.9, 126.5, 78.4, 51.8, 40.2, 34.5. **HRMS**: *m*/*z* calculated for C₁₁H₁₃ClNO₂(M + H)⁺: 226.0635, found:226.0639.



Morpholine (53 μ L, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv), **9** (45 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2 mL) in tube. The mixture were refluxed overnight. After removing the acetonitrile under reduced pressure, the residue was dissolved in ethyl acetate and washed with aq sat. Na₂CO₃ solution. The organic layer was separated and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by flash silica gel chromatography (dichloromethane /methanol 50:1) to give 44 mg (80%) of **10** as colorless oil.

 $R_f = 0.58$ (dichloromethane /methanol 10:1)

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃, diastereomers) δ 7.45 – 7.31 (m, 5H, major + minor), 5.09 (dd, J = 10.1, 5.6 Hz, 1H, major + minor), 3.80 – 3.60 (m, 5H, major + minor), 3.24 (s, 0.74H, minor), 3.18 (s, 2.22H, major), 2.94 – 2.71 (m, 4H, major + minor), 2.64 – 2.27 (m, 2H, major + minor). ¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) major diastereomers: δ 169.4, 138.7, 128.8, 128.7, 126.5, 81.1, 67.3, 61.7, 49.8, 34.2, 32.5.

minor diastereomers: δ 171.3, 139.0, 128.8, 128.7, 126.4, 80.8, 67.3, 60.3, 49.9, 33.3, 33.1. **HRMS**: m/z calculated for C₁₅H₂₁N₂O₃(M + H)⁺:277.1552, found:277.1560.



To a solution of of **5a** (65 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), benzaldehyde (102 µL, 4.0 equiv), in THF (3 mL) at room temperature was added anhydrous $CrCl_2$ (246 mg, 8.0 equiv). After 10 hours, the resultant reaction mixture was quenched with water(5ml), extracted thrice with ether, and the combined extracts were evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 6:1) to give 64 mg (91%) of **11** as white solid. $R_f = 0.38$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1)

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86 (t, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.45 – 7.35 (m, 10H), 5.10 (dd, J = 8.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.41 (s, 3H), 3.26 – 3.22 (m, 2H). ¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.1, 137.9, 136.9, 135.3, 130.0, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.5, 126.5, 125.0, 81.4, 35.9, 35.1. **HRMS**: m/z calculated for C₁₈H₁₈NO₂ (M + H)⁺:280.1338, found:280.1345.



A mixture of **5a** (52 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), $Li_2CO_3(74 \text{ mg}, 3.0 \text{ equiv})$ in DMF (2 mL) was heated at 120 °C for 1 day. The reaction mixture was added with water (5 mL), extracted with ether (5 mL × 3), and the combined extracts were evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 6:1) to give 37 mg (83%) of **12** as brown solid.

 $R_f = 0.25$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1)

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44 – 7.34 (m, 5H), 6.90 (s, 1H), 3.99 (s, 1H), 2.74 (s, 3H). ¹³**C** NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.8, 143.5, 135.2, 129.1, 129.0, 128.9, 125.8, 90.1, 24.6. **HRMS**: *m*/*z* calculated for C₁₁H₁₀ClNNaO₂(M + Na)⁺: 246.0298, found:246.0306.



In glove box, compound **5a** (78 mg, 0.30 mmol, 1.0 equiv), RuCl₃ (62 mg, 1.0 equiv) and zinc-copper couple (58 mg, 3.0 equiv) were added into sealed tube with 3 mL anhydrous ethanol. The mixture was stirred at 90°C overnight. After completion, the mixture was then filtered through Celite and washed with ethyl acetate (5 mL \times 3), The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure and the

crude product was purified via flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /methanol 50:1) to afford product **13** (27 mg, 46% yield) as colorless oil.

 $R_f = 0.53$ (dichloromethane /methanol 10:1)

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38-7.30 (m, 4H), 7.29 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 6.16-5.92 (br, 1H), 4.75 (s, 1H), 4.45 – 4.11 (m, 1H), 2.77 (s, 3H), 2.35-2.25 (m, 2H), 2.16 – 1.87 (m, 2H).¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.3, 144.5, 128.3, 127.2, 125.7, 73.5, 34.3, 32.7, 26.4. **HRMS**: *m*/*z* calculated for C₁₁H₁₅NNaO₂ (M + Na)⁺:216.1000 , found:216.1005.

6. DFT Calculations

6.1 Computational methods

All calculations were performed with the Gaussian 09 program^[4]. Unless otherwise specified, geometry optimizations of all minima and transition structures were carried out using the hybrid B3LYP functional ^[5] and the 6-31+G(d)^[6] basis set in 2,2,2-trifluoroethanol (ε =26.726) solvent with CPCM^[7] model (by IEFPCM calculations with radii and non-electrostatic terms for SMD solvation model^[8]). Since there was no solvent model of hexafluoroisopropanol (HFIP) (ε =16.70), we used 2,2.2-trifluoroethanol (ε =26.726) solvent model to mimic the experimentally used solvent. Frequency calculations at the same level were performed to confirm that each stationary point was either a minimum or a transition structure and to evaluate its zero-point energy and the thermal corrections at 298 K. Quasiharmonic corrections were applied during the entropy calculations by setting all positive frequencies that are less than 100 cm⁻¹ to 100 cm^{-1.[9]} A standard state of 298 K and 1 mol/L was used for calculating thermal corrections. The orbital analysis had been carried out at the above level by using the optimized structures obtained in solution. To improve the calculation accuracy, single-point energies calculations were carried out using the B3LYP functional and the $6-311+G(d,p)^6$ basis set in 2,2,2-trifluoroethanol solvent with CPCM model (by IEFPCM calculations with radii and non-electrostatic terms for SMD solvation model). Transition-state structures were confirmed to connect their corresponding reactants and products by intrinsic reaction coordinate (IRC) calculations ^[10]. The computed structures were illustrated using CYLView¹¹. In the present work, we used Gibbs free energies in solution (ΔG_{sol}) to discuss the reactions, which were a sum of the large basis set single-point energies, Gibbs free energy corrections, quasiharmonic corrections and 1.89 kcal/mol (conversion to the standard state of 298 K and 1 mol/L^[12]).

6.2 The formation of heterodiene intermediate

DFT calculations were used to understand how the heterodiene intermediate **Int1** was generated *in situ* (Scheme S1). We tried to locate the transition state of its generation in the presence/absence of alcohols and amines (free amines and protonated amines) but no transition states were located. Therefore, the required energy for its generation was estimated by scanning two bond breaking processes (one is O-H bond breaking and the other is C-Cl bond breaking in substrate **4a**). During the scan of the potential energy surface, only the single-point energy of each structure could be obtained. Due to this, we also gave single-point energies in solution ($\Delta(E_{ele}+\Delta G_{corr,sol})$) in parentheses to discuss the formation of heterodiene intermediate. Relaxed scans of potential energy surfaces were carried out at B3LYP/6-31+G(d) level in 2,2,2-trifluoroethanol solvent with CPCM model (by IEFPCM calculations with radii and non-electrostatic terms for SMD solvation model), and single-point energies used here were obtained at the same level.



We propose that the generation of this heterodiene had the following two key steps. In the reaction system, one HFIP molecule and 4a undergoes geometry change to form another complex Int2. The first key step in the reaction is the deprotonation by amine from Int2. This is a barrierless process, as it can be appreciated by Scheme S2. With the O-H bond lengthening, the single-point energy of this complex decreases. The deprotonation is exothermic by 19.7 kcal/mol (exergonic by 5.6 kcal/mol in terms of Gibbs free energy). A slight increase of the single-point energy in the O-H bond variation (from 1.8 Å to 2.0 Å), can be attributed to the breaking of the O-H hydrogen bonding interaction. The second key step is the dissociation of chloride and protonated amine. When the distance of the C-Cl bond increases, the single-point energy of Int3 increases, as shown in Scheme S3. Moreover, due to an O-H distance of 2.09 Å in Scheme S5 at the last scan point, the hydrogen bonding interaction of Int1 and Et₃NH⁺ disappears. Nevertheless, the required energies of this dissociation are 23.7 kcal/mol (6.8 kcal/mol in terms of Gibbs free energy). Here we propose that dissociation of chloride anion can be assisted by one HFIP molecule (Scheme S4). In this case, this step only needs 17.0 kcal/mol energy (5.1 kcal/mol in terms of Gibbs free energy), which is much easier compared to the process in Scheme S3. Therefore, we propose that HFIP is also important for dissociation of chloride anion. Finally, a formation of the salt from chloride and protonated amine takes place. Thus, it is concluded that the heterodiene intermediate (Int1) formation is feasible and fast for this room temperature reaction. Based on these calculations, together with the experimental results, we propose that HFIP is very critical for the present reaction. Therefore, the formation of heterodiene can be described by deprotonation by amine, followed by dissociation of chloride anion assisted by HFIP (see Scheme S6). Since generation of heterodiene is a multi-component reaction, we further proposed this step could be a rate-determining step for the whole reaction process.

s15



Scheme S2 Deprotonation process



Length of the C-Cl bond

Scheme S3 Dissociation process of Cl anion and ammonium slat





Length of the C-Cl bond

Scheme S4 Dissociation process of Cl anion (with another HFIP molecule) and ammonium slat



Scheme S5 The structure at the end of dissociation process



Scheme S6 The favored process of generation of heterodiene

6.3 Regiochemistry and orbital analysis: reactions of the heterodiene intermediate with styrene and furan

6.3.1 The reaction of the heterodiene intermediate with furan



Scheme S7



Scheme S8



The reaction of **4a** and furan with two HFIP molecules was analyzed by DFT calculations. The product **5n** forms via a concerted pathway (through **TS2**) from **Int1** and furan, which has an activation free energy of 13.7 kcal/mol (14.5 kcal/mol with respect to substrates). Although the product *regio-5n* is more stable in thermodynamics, its formation pathway (through **TS2**-*regio*) is kinetically disfavored by 2.0 kcal/mol comparing to **TS2**. This result is consistent with the fact that only product **5n** was observed.

6.3.2 Orbital discussion

The frontier molecular orbitals of the reactants were also investigated. From Scheme S9, we can find that the interaction takes place between the highest occupied molecular orbital (HOMO) of the styrene and the lowest unoccupied molecular orbital (LUMO) of the heterodiene intermediate (Int4). A reduction of 1.2 eV in the HOMO-LUMO energy gap is found when two HFIP molecules are attached to Int4 via hydrogen bonding interactions, which explains the HFIP molecules can accelerate the reaction. In addition, the orbital coefficient of the C₁ in LUMO of Int1 is bigger than the O₁, which prefers to react with the C₃ in HOMO of the styrene rather than C₄. This result is also consistent with the experimental observation in which only product **5a** is obtained.





LUMO (Int1)



LUMO of Int1



HOMO of Int1



LUMO (styrene)





 C_4 Ρh

LUMO of styrene

HOMO of styrene



LUMO (furan)

HOMO (furan)





LUMO of **furan**

HOMO of furan

		Coefficients							
Int1			sty	rene	fu	ran			
C_1 C_2 N_1 O_1			C ₃	C 4	C 5	C ₆			
	2pz	-0.36	-0.02	0.37	-0.34	0.29	-0.23	0.33	-0.19
LUMU	3pz	-0.31	-0.01	0.31	-0.26	0.32	-0.24	0.40	-0.22
номо	2pz	-0.27	-0.16	-0.22	0.29	0.31	0.21	0.38	0.23
	3pz	-0.21	-0.10	-0.18	0.22	0.22	0.13	0.25	0.15

Orbital Coefficients

From Scheme S9, we can also find that the HOMO of furan and the LUMO of the heterodiene intermediate (**Int1**) dominate the [4+2] cycloaddition reaction, indicating that this [4+2] reaction is inverse-electron demanded. In addition, the HOMO-LUMO energy gap between them is calculated to be 1.0 eV. The orbital coefficient of the C₅ in HOMO of furan is bigger than that of C₆, which prefers to react with the C₁ in LUMO of the heterodiene intermediate (**Int1**) rather than C₂. The orbital analysis can explain the experimental observation that only product **5n** is obtained.

6.4 The computed potential energy profiles without HFIP

As indicated above, HFIP is very critical for the generation of the heterodiene. Here we want to know whether in the cycloaddition process, hydrogen bonding is important or not. The reaction of **4a'** and styrene was investigated by DFT calculations in the absence of HFIP molecules participation. In the presence of base, the substrate **4a'** loses one molecule of hydrogen chloride to form the heterodiene (**Int 4**), which is endergonic by 1.5 kcal/mol in terms of Gibbs free energy. The final product **5a'** can be obtained via a concerted pathway (through **TS3**) from **Int 4** and styrene, which has an activation free energy of 14.4 kcal/mol (15.9 kcal/mol with respect to substrates). Through a similar pathway (**TS3-***regio*), the regio-product *regio*-**5a'** can also be found. These completion pathways would give a calculated ratio >20:1 for **5a'***/regio*-**5a'**. The present process is only disfavored by 1.4 kcal/mol than the cycloaddition process with HFIP. This suggests that HFIP has just very small effect on the cycloaddition reaction, but it mainly affects the generation of heterodiene.





6.5 Energy data

	Gibbs Free Energy Corrections	Quasiharmonic Corrections	Single-Point Energies
	(a.u.) ^a	(kcal/mol) ^a	(a.u.) ^b
4 a	0.127351	1.201507	-3282.786728
Et ₃ N	0.171993	0.042884	-292.507379
Et ₃ N·HCl	0.184239	0.088859	-753.399054
Int1	0.115200	1.237758	-2821.893932
styrene	0.102247	0.033910	-309.738084
TS1	0.241343	1.401545	-3131.631332
TS1-regio	0.241091	1.489780	-3131.628814
5a	0.249143	1.364972	-3131.728008
regio-5a	0.249264	1.369489	-3131.720183
Int2	0.128261	1.179298	-3282.785710
Int3	0.323464	1.553708	-3575.322702
Cl	-0.015023	0	-460.407687
Et3NH ⁺	0.188344	0.034681	-292.980895
HFIP	0.025073	0.093477	-790.069092
CI-HFIP	0.021042	0.222319	-1250.487630
furan	0.043408	0	-230.090312
TS2	0.180877	1.324720	-3051.981947
TS2-regio	0.182467	1.255942	-3051.980218

5n	0.187512	1.264927	-3052.055501
<i>regio-</i> 5n	0.185761	1.417024	-3052.059939
4a'	0.040142	0.056055	-1702.635742
Int4	0.028642	0.079664	-1241.742480
TS3	0.153014	0.240343	-1551.477041
TS3-regio	0.154034	0.186944	-1551.475107
5a'	0.160840	0.168873	-1551.577250
<i>regio</i> -5a'	0.161533	0.158960	-1551.568874

^aComputed at the B3LYP/6-31+G(d) level.

^bComputed at the B3LYP/6-311+G(d,p) level.

6.6 Cartesian coordinates of all stationary points

4a			
С	-0.42195400	1.09756100	-0.16212900
Ν	0.41611100	0.11679200	-0.52169200
С	-0.04014300	-1.21709500	-0.90530400
Н	-0.31581000	-1.23533900	-1.96578100
Н	0.78111100	-1.91283900	-0.72304500
Н	-0.89500700	-1.49558200	-0.28904800
0	-1.63767500	0.92328300	-0.01977900
С	0.17279300	2.52846900	0.09846800
Cl	1.52517000	2.48270900	1.28604100
Cl	0.71851500	3.24362900	-1.46505800
Cl	-1.11613200	3.57854300	0.77436400
0	1.70895500	0.43722000	-0.92286400
Н	2.31061800	-0.01378000	-0.27854000
С	-4.66237800	-0.61689300	0.16314100
Н	-4.40299200	0.11824000	0.93298500
С	-4.89285500	-1.95791900	0.88565400
С	-5.91275200	-0.08446500	-0.56074900
0	-3.64387000	-0.79101400	-0.78275800
Н	-2.87560000	-0.22144400	-0.54078500
F	-5.21905400	-2.95788200	0.03510800
F	-3.75674900	-2.32947400	1.51884400
F	-5.86802800	-1.88530900	1.81941800
F	-6.32441000	-0.90272700	-1.55571500
F	-5.63562900	1.11473900	-1.12083900
F	-6.95888800	0.09379400	0.27750800
С	4.70286500	-1.29105200	0.71897300
Н	5.10299800	-1.78469200	1.60995500
С	5.59549100	-0.06996200	0.43600000
С	4.69527900	-2.33963800	-0.41251500
0	3.39565900	-0.81337100	0.92416600
Н	2.99017800	-1.25546000	1.69048700

F	5.17026300	0.64600700	-0.62856800
F	5.58426800	0.75666700	1.50402800
F	6.87764900	-0.42372900	0.20722500
F	4.24574000	-1.84236100	-1.58522000
F	3.87592600	-3.35913400	-0.07030500
F	5.92232000	-2.85977100	-0.63088700
Et3N			
Ν	0.16380100	0.02448000	0.39211600
С	-0.90498200	-0.94308200	0.71135900
Н	-0.47966400	-1.66031900	1.42477000
Н	-1.69537400	-0.40875700	1.25032500
С	1.36401800	-0.63853600	-0.14950800
Н	1.47129800	-1.59813500	0.37012000
Н	1.24522400	-0.87405800	-1.22375300
С	-0.27861500	1.12704800	-0.47920600
Н	0.59127400	1.76582200	-0.66228400
Н	-0.59857700	0.75167400	-1.46968400
С	-1.38935700	1.99196000	0.11692000
Н	-1.56552800	2.85760700	-0.53409000
Н	-2.33973200	1.45434200	0.21031100
Н	-1.10923500	2.36726700	1.10975800
С	-1.53287000	-1.71871800	-0.45789000
Н	-0.78839600	-2.30751500	-1.00750500
Н	-2.28429000	-2.41707600	-0.06621300
Н	-2.03855200	-1.05806000	-1.17242200
С	2.65321200	0.16202300	0.04747400
Н	3.50716600	-0.41597200	-0.32938500
Н	2.64254600	1.11695700	-0.49052400
Н	2.82679700	0.37069200	1.11086800
Et ₃ N [.] HCl			
Ν	-0.33892100	0.17769500	-0.03775400
С	-1.02022900	-0.57823000	-1.16028300

С	-1.02022900	-0.57823000	-1.16028300
Н	-0.51611600	-0.25610600	-2.07507200
Н	-0.78266500	-1.63232500	-1.00660500
С	-0.37227500	1.67201600	-0.27756600
Н	-0.04359100	1.80975600	-1.31092200
Н	-1.41411100	1.98898300	-0.19893100
С	-0.82734400	-0.18884000	1.34545700
Н	-0.15274000	0.31205200	2.04132300
Н	-1.82307200	0.24663100	1.46157100
С	-0.83283300	-1.68632500	1.62200200
Н	-1.06920400	-1.83028500	2.68263200

Н	-1.58670000	-2.22206700	1.03749600
Н	0.14825900	-2.13569900	1.43290500
С	-2.52377300	-0.36455700	-1.26231700
Н	-2.78636100	0.67722100	-1.47105000
Н	-2.88952800	-0.97207800	-2.09829800
Н	-3.05334800	-0.68847400	-0.36059000
С	0.51618500	2.46794300	0.67001200
Н	0.54289800	3.50417400	0.31350700
Н	0.13581800	2.48174600	1.69573900
Н	1.54345100	2.08726900	0.67580000
Cl	2.69483500	-0.73141800	-0.47537600
Н	0.66886300	-0.11259700	-0.09766400
Int1			
С	-0.43565100	2.41168100	0.14569500
С	-0.63051600	1.02238100	0.35742900
Ν	0.44885100	0.14026400	0.10193100
С	0.19216100	-1.28735900	0.34647100
Н	-0.64403500	-1.60419900	-0.28424100
Н	1.10680100	-1.82540200	0.10618000
Н	-0.09211600	-1.41514600	1.39552200
Ο	-1.71101500	0.52052400	0.77574900
Ο	1.57422300	0.49513500	-0.30104300
Cl	-1.77477100	3.41837600	0.48856000
Cl	0.96309500	3.20745700	-0.39923700
С	4.95544000	-0.36394900	0.00616900
Н	4.62826200	0.62189000	0.35407400
С	5.99295600	-0.12202600	-1.10534500
С	5.52117100	-1.10578100	1.23125000
Ο	3.90450400	-1.12466900	-0.52713500
Н	3.06953100	-0.61361700	-0.46332800
F	6.47799000	-1.27302900	-1.62377000
F	5.41605400	0.56030600	-2.12025400
F	7.04665900	0.60795500	-0.67660200
F	5.94510100	-2.35465700	0.93303500
F	4.55457400	-1.22703300	2.16958400
F	6.55663000	-0.44963800	1.80138900
С	-4.78468200	-0.66364400	0.13876600
Н	-4.39134400	-0.77465600	1.15580300
С	-4.96757600	-2.08598200	-0.42429300
С	-6.10137100	0.12575400	0.25332100
Ο	-3.91842500	0.04686600	-0.70064100
Н	-3.08066200	0.25025300	-0.20576100
F	-5.49095400	-2.09050000	-1.67190500

F	-3.76524700	-2.70117400	-0.49528900
F	-5.76577800	-2.85323500	0.35275100
F	-6.66755200	0.36847200	-0.95085800
F	-5.86132500	1.32642200	0.82759200
F	-7.02234800	-0.50826800	1.01405300
styrene			
С	2.26956700	0.26299100	0.00001900
С	1.78433700	-1.04821600	0.00002000
С	0.40679700	-1.28509000	0.00000100
С	-0.51597700	-0.22124000	-0.00002500
С	-0.01046700	1.09519600	-0.00003100
С	1.36396100	1.33299300	-0.00000500
Н	3.34037100	0.45215500	0.00003800
Н	2.47591600	-1.88758900	0.00003900
Н	0.03641800	-2.30850000	0.00000300
Н	-0.69459800	1.93980100	-0.00005900
Н	1.73176500	2.35653100	-0.00001100
С	-1.95754200	-0.53233300	-0.00003700
Н	-2.18885200	-1.59841400	-0.00011200
С	-2.98181500	0.33709000	0.00004700
Н	-2.84496900	1.41678600	0.00013500
Н	-4.00921600	-0.01912000	0.00003100
TS1			
C	-0.67240700	-1.99537700	0.54004100
C	-1.03695000	-0.98214400	-0.41732100
N	-0.04347500	-0.12770500	-0.86075300
C	-0.41468/00	0.92010600	-1.82060400
Н	-0.71563600	0.44713400	-2.76254000
H	0.46242900	1.54812400	-1.96692200
H	-1.25489500	1.49484000	-1.42480900
0	-2.19510300	-0.89247800	-0.92108/00
0	1.18646000	-0.32624800	-0.59847100
Cl	-1.919/2100	-3.11695000	0.93991000
Cl	0.56402500	-1.86386800	1.72363200
C	3.42376000	2.23119400	0.10702400
H	2.65078500	2.03005900	0.85689200
C	4.77510900	1.87753500	0.75576000
C	3.29526900	3./1558200	-0.27997600
0	3.26620500	1.45692000	-1.05020500
H	2.49494300	0.85292700	-0.93504000
F	5.82200100	2.08230100	-0.07613300
F	4.78379600	0.56834800	1.09247100

F	5.00887200	2.58503000	1.88420000
F	4.19339400	4.08697500	-1.22076200
F	2.06456600	3.94373600	-0.79225300
F	3.45008700	4.54278100	0.77825700
С	-5.20674200	0.50323300	-0.21955500
Н	-4.80625000	0.71978000	-1.21669700
С	-6.60839000	-0.09925800	-0.42189900
С	-5.21998400	1.83621800	0.55375300
0	-4.43043900	-0.42322700	0.48495600
Н	-3.58853700	-0.60299600	-0.01731500
F	-7.20919100	-0.42151600	0.74666700
F	-6.51364200	-1.23702400	-1.14649200
F	-7.43923400	0.73416100	-1.08857800
F	-5.69872000	1.70406600	1.81195000
F	-3.95679900	2.31038300	0.65738400
F	-5.95702000	2.78829800	-0.06237400
С	5.54378400	-3.45900300	0.36057100
С	5.41961600	-2.53504700	-0.68404000
С	4.18132700	-2.33180000	-1.29118900
С	3.03976700	-3.04836100	-0.87076800
С	3.18257000	-3.97846100	0.18361100
С	4.42102000	-4.17840500	0.79050300
Н	6.50855200	-3.61980700	0.83534000
Н	6.28688800	-1.97310500	-1.02149700
Н	4.08470100	-1.60956400	-2.09869800
Н	2.32721600	-4.55510000	0.52267600
Н	4.51400700	-4.89949800	1.59882700
С	1.77137000	-2.80491000	-1.55356700
Н	1.82072100	-2.11265200	-2.39133200
С	0.57413500	-3.40630800	-1.28529000
Н	0.48310300	-4.20921600	-0.55991000
Н	-0.27826400	-3.23944900	-1.93680100
TS1-regio			
C	-0.45895500	1.67575400	-0.51308800
С	-0.90857100	0.66181700	0.38720300
Ν	0.02078400	-0.27686100	0.82153300
С	-0.41382400	-1.30909300	1.76666800
Н	-0.63940600	-0.84501200	2.73473000
Н	0.40368500	-2.02244800	1.86712500
Н	-1.31175400	-1.79637600	1.38307500
Ο	-2.08324400	0.61674900	0.85955100
Ο	1.27951700	-0.05021500	0.69400400
Cl	-1.55741800	2.96627000	-0.82204500

Cl	0.80265800	1.52797500	-1.66925200
С	3.88039400	-2.21692000	-0.05515700
Н	3.38773900	-1.71624500	-0.89576900
С	5.31876400	-1.66897200	0.00879900
С	3.80912200	-3.72921200	-0.33210600
0	3.24648100	-1.96706200	1.16921800
Н	2.52177800	-1.31289600	1.03401200
F	6.04778600	-2.22794600	1.00120500
F	5.28255200	-0.33732700	0.24330100
F	5.99459000	-1.85505100	-1.14772500
F	4.34453100	-4.46528700	0.66792600
F	2.51618600	-4.10610500	-0.45503400
F	4.44143800	-4.07634000	-1.47549800
С	-4.99436500	-0.83156900	0.16274300
Н	-4.49599700	-1.09252000	1.10355600
С	-6.39226500	-0.30552800	0.53610600
С	-5.02255100	-2.11331200	-0.69118900
0	-4.31845700	0.16991600	-0.54281400
Н	-3.46384900	0.37882000	-0.07260800
F	-7.11556000	0.07079900	-0.54328300
F	-6.26712600	0.78259100	1.32993100
F	-7.12441100	-1.21687300	1.21643800
F	-5.60864700	-1.92568800	-1.89593700
F	-3.75545900	-2.52581700	-0.92647000
F	-5.66925800	-3.13167800	-0.07927600
С	3.01907800	5.76976500	-0.87169600
С	1.80290100	5.99387800	-0.21486300
С	1.23412100	4.98649600	0.56225200
С	1.87288400	3.73317900	0.70851200
С	3.09778800	3.52173900	0.03231400
С	3.66113400	4.53068900	-0.74560200
Η	3.46502800	6.55508300	-1.47690700
Η	1.30074600	6.95351900	-0.30823500
Η	0.29501700	5.16488900	1.08036700
Η	3.61159700	2.56889900	0.11913200
Η	4.60365400	4.35222700	-1.25726800
С	1.24932300	2.72592700	1.55304900
Η	0.28382200	2.99349100	1.97752000
С	1.85378700	1.56920800	2.00968800
Η	2.89496900	1.34749000	1.80131800
Н	1.40183800	1.02127600	2.82959800
5a			
С	-0.57104900	-1.58505600	1.02946500

-0.57104900 -1.58505600 1.02946500

С	-0.73072000	-0.47463800	-0.03642100
Ν	0.27721000	-0.31265000	-0.90909500
С	0.26735500	0.64751300	-2.00376300
Н	0.80853600	0.20721700	-2.84386400
Н	-0.76798300	0.83802100	-2.28668500
Н	0.74573500	1.58384200	-1.69679300
0	-1.78600300	0.17063600	-0.14388700
0	1.56350100	-0.85404000	-0.70473300
Cl	-1.69808100	-2.92377300	0.49097300
Cl	-1.16120800	-0.93964200	2.61218500
С	3.30661500	-3.57155100	-1.28908500
С	2.91986700	-2.76149300	-0.21014500
С	3.85707900	-2.46415400	0.79145400
С	5.15618200	-2.97349000	0.71335500
С	5.53303700	-3.78211400	-0.36418500
С	4.60526600	-4.08072700	-1.36710300
Н	2.58474400	-3.80667600	-2.06797900
Н	3.58529500	-1.83610800	1.63458700
Н	5.87342800	-2.73777300	1.49558200
Н	6.54409300	-4.17809500	-0.42050700
Н	4.88954900	-4.71007400	-2.20672200
С	1.50768100	-2.23055400	-0.18271100
Н	0.89419300	-2.80401300	-0.88424700
С	0.84634200	-2.13268300	1.18649600
Н	0.81832500	-3.10093900	1.69285000
Н	1.41195300	-1.43373800	1.80978900
С	3.64461800	1.98848200	-0.22636500
Н	3.10057800	1.94870700	-1.17646800
С	5.13785700	1.80223500	-0.56064800
С	3.32226000	3.34821800	0.41787100
0	3.24985500	0.98307300	0.66686900
Н	2.67900000	0.33317700	0.19985700
F	5.92902600	1.84298700	0.53501400
F	5.32059000	0.59287800	-1.13857500
F	5.59400800	2.73525500	-1.42664100
F	3.92270500	3.50881200	1.61898000
F	1.98975700	3.44922100	0.62233600
F	3.69068800	4.38782900	-0.36381400
С	-5.13230000	0.52320500	-0.38257800
Н	-4.51536600	0.66250200	-1.27741200
С	-5.87294300	1.85104600	-0.13986400
С	-6.06996800	-0.66373100	-0.67177100
0	-4.37200600	0.23088200	0.75708800
Н	-3.42260000	0.14223600	0.49974300

F	-6.65572600	1.81693500	0.96281800
F	-4.97212100	2.84318000	0.04367200
F	-6.65676500	2.20635700	-1.18291900
F	-6.89476100	-0.94230600	0.36325600
F	-5.33309300	-1.77390400	-0.90283500
F	-6.84185100	-0.45936900	-1.76334400
<i>regio-</i> 5a			
С	-0.06022400	1.56709000	-0.15202100
С	-0.39265500	0.21222100	-0.83708900
Ν	0.41726500	-0.20292000	-1.82513700
С	0.22174000	-1.42825700	-2.58656900
Н	-0.84206200	-1.66445500	-2.59499200
Н	0.78226400	-2.25360900	-2.13413700
Н	0.57253800	-1.25189500	-3.60568900
0	-1.42963100	-0.40893500	-0.55653200
0	1.71462400	0.31241600	-2.01224300
Cl	-0.37654400	1.37730100	1.61892800
Cl	-1.29576800	2.72715200	-0.83374200
С	2.27626500	3.71413600	1.29912100
С	1.70179400	3.48522000	0.03849500
С	1.48223700	4.58258600	-0.81040300
С	1.81569400	5.87669900	-0.39878500
С	2.37175900	6.09490200	0.86542000
С	2.60355600	5.00797000	1.71377700
Н	2.47502400	2.87286000	1.95842800
Н	1.05323000	4.44205100	-1.79792700
Н	1.64039000	6.71370700	-1.07030900
Н	2.62935300	7.10239800	1.18304500
Н	3.04563200	5.16312400	2.69498700
С	1.39171400	2.05737100	-0.38393000
Н	2.00647600	1.38824600	0.23047800
С	1.76600800	1.74429000	-1.83238300
Н	1.12149500	2.21829900	-2.57915500
Н	2.80957900	1.99567100	-2.02853500
С	-4.63136800	-1.01958100	0.05019900
Н	-4.14043700	-1.42083900	-0.84336500
С	-5.83705500	-0.19456900	-0.43588600
С	-5.02014200	-2.22623800	0.92509700
0	-3.79050100	-0.18036600	0.79310700
Н	-2.90166000	-0.15586900	0.36237200
F	-6.52223000	0.37484500	0.58186900
F	-5.40602500	0.80802000	-1.23452100
F	-6.71439200	-0.93191800	-1.15405000

F	-5.62788300	-1.86029300	2.07689700
F	-3.90682300	-2.91455000	1.26526600
F	-5.84498300	-3.08639000	0.28545100
С	3.68575500	-2.07382100	0.01431200
Н	2.61789000	-2.28795100	0.13186500
С	4.24796500	-1.82959500	1.42643600
С	4.31029400	-3.28888500	-0.69782300
Ο	3.93040300	-0.93029300	-0.75926300
Н	3.08859000	-0.59033100	-1.13510400
F	5.57568200	-1.57186900	1.42245000
F	3.63623400	-0.75797600	1.97840200
F	4.03955700	-2.88159100	2.24927200
F	5.63146700	-3.12887100	-0.93622400
F	3.70885900	-3.46410100	-1.89697000
F	4.15842000	-4.43625100	0.00076400
Int2			
С	-0.52002000	1.74261200	0.45163200
Ν	0.15525100	0.91266700	1.26143900
С	-0.40320600	-0.33319000	1.78158800
Н	-0.30125100	-1.13900000	1.04721400
Н	0.14515100	-0.58376800	2.69207500
Н	-1.45333100	-0.17023400	2.02389700
Ο	-1.70218900	1.55373200	0.15310400
С	0.22046600	3.00876300	-0.11346500
Cl	0.97087200	3.98272000	1.20341300
Cl	1.46574400	2.48902800	-1.30932000
Cl	-0.97306500	4.04581400	-0.95595000
Ο	1.54276200	1.02761400	1.33988500
Н	1.74653300	1.23465600	2.27598900
С	3.94440000	-1.16683100	-0.23605600
Н	3.51456100	-0.53300800	-1.02000000
С	4.08221700	-2.57830200	-0.82952700
С	5.29026500	-0.52800300	0.16506600
0	3.11747700	-1.27326000	0.89115500
Н	2.53282700	-0.48480500	0.95164500
F	4.51596700	-3.48151700	0.07809500
F	2.87821900	-3.00532500	-1.27177100
F	4.93459200	-2.61279300	-1.87735700
F	5.96372000	-1.25570700	1.08413500
F	5.06150700	0.68906100	0.71105900
F	6.11176200	-0.34551500	-0.89327500
С	-4.33932600	-0.76270800	0.14606100
Н	-4.38669400	-0.02054000	0.95113900

С	-4.44244700	-2.14823200	0.80952200
С	-5.50241200	-0.45047200	-0.81542400
0	-3.13561800	-0.70757600	-0.56904800
Н	-2.60620700	0.06586200	-0.26425700
F	-4.38803100	-3.16023800	-0.08621300
F	-3.40983800	-2.31937100	1.66573300
F	-5.58350200	-2.29544600	1.51940400
F	-5.55779100	-1.30567000	-1.86192300
F	-5.34474500	0.79223700	-1.32494200
F	-6.70605800	-0.48441300	-0.19998700
Int3			
С	0.28138800	-2.12181200	-1.67577400
Н	-3.09348800	-1.55063700	0.70752700
0	-1.69846400	-0.79180800	-0.13760200
Cl	-0.94046900	-3.45582100	-1.61683300
Cl	1.81015900	-2.81855700	-2.32520300
Cl	-0.25540900	-0.83755400	-2.82255400
С	0.54109900	-1.55924200	-0.24542200
0	1.66856800	-1.73222700	0.29326000
Ν	-0.44635600	-0.93024800	0.37550300
С	-0.20800800	-0.39233700	1.71891700
Н	0.71082500	0.19996700	1.73316700
Н	-1.06071200	0.23700900	1.96959700
Н	-0.11823900	-1.20584000	2.44774900
Ν	-3.90891000	-2.04864700	1.14608900
С	-3.29638900	-2.87997700	2.25578300
Н	-2.59319300	-3.55399800	1.76018000
Н	-2.71520700	-2.19046100	2.87078600
С	-4.51407400	-2.92057300	0.06724500
Н	-3.77373400	-3.69743700	-0.13588100
Н	-5.40189800	-3.39393600	0.49170000
С	-4.88457700	-0.99854300	1.62710700
Н	-5.15421200	-0.41530400	0.74555600
Н	-5.77845500	-1.52477300	1.97194200
С	-4.32570600	-0.07921300	2.70371800
Н	-5.06216200	0.71190300	2.88533200
Н	-4.15211100	-0.59507000	3.65302200
Н	-3.39307300	0.39761200	2.38388200
С	-4.29297500	-3.65794000	3.10258000
Н	-4.85514500	-4.39425300	2.51918500
Н	-3.72721800	-4.20330100	3.86693000
Н	-5.00101500	-3.00243500	3.61926400
С	-4.85381500	-2.16407300	-1.21091200

Н	-5.11834300	-2.90056600	-1.97846100
Н	-5.70867400	-1.49194900	-1.09044400
Н	-3.99878600	-1.58703700	-1.57934800
С	4.51532000	0.01657600	0.72644400
Н	3.83734700	-0.05435500	1.58455000
С	4.65757500	1.51377300	0.39451500
С	5.83749800	-0.65213500	1.14586200
0	4.02424700	-0.64496000	-0.40488200
Н	3.13706800	-1.04337300	-0.19571300
F	5.45350600	1.73623600	-0.67611600
F	3.44129200	2.02685100	0.09920000
F	5.15661800	2.23164200	1.42699300
F	6.76685800	-0.63077400	0.16299800
F	5.60965900	-1.95020800	1.44882900
F	6.39063100	-0.07590100	2.23765600
С	-2.15432500	2.54998400	-0.13741700
Н	-2.06943100	2.14659600	0.87933400
С	-3.49130300	3.30998700	-0.19620600
С	-0.92829700	3.45982000	-0.35086600
0	-2.16349500	1.55773300	-1.11553200
Н	-1.94502100	0.64644900	-0.70103900
F	-3.72474500	3.86619000	-1.40785800
F	-4.51052800	2.45484500	0.05062900
F	-3.56926400	4.30026700	0.72343400
F	-0.90608200	4.02751300	-1.57907100
F	0.20286900	2.72632200	-0.23287500
F	-0.85174100	4.46086300	0.55759100
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Ν	0.15349700	0.02006600	0.36686600
С	-0.91914900	-0.99869200	0.71670700
Н	-0.44495200	-1.68151500	1.42598500
Н	-1.70094500	-0.45309500	1.24768300
С	1.40845900	-0.63575600	-0.18388600
Н	1.50938900	-1.58945100	0.33908300
Н	1.22374300	-0.83540300	-1.24137500
С	-0.32970100	1.14996700	-0.52044500
Н	0.53819200	1.78961100	-0.68725200
Н	-0.61382600	0.70171000	-1.47425700
С	-1.46503700	1.95322200	0.09617800
Н	-1.64149900	2.83087200	-0.53582400
Н	-2.40133800	1.38990100	0.15238300
Н	-1.20481900	2.31079900	1.10002100
С	-1.48084500	-1.75053600	-0.47890700

Н	-0.70696000	-2.29754900	-1.02681700
Н	-2.20260800	-2.48338100	-0.10046700
Н	-2.01114100	-1.09331400	-1.17549500
С	2.65433800	0.21338700	0.02422000
Н	3.51956200	-0.35946400	-0.32820300
Н	2.62760900	1.15315700	-0.53583400
Н	2.80934700	0.43730100	1.08672000
Н	0.41737300	0.44980800	1.26238500
HFIP			
С	-0.00061000	0.56326700	-0.48938800
Н	0.00109300	0.56380500	-1.58410700
С	-1.28965300	-0.14777900	-0.03977000
С	1.29032700	-0.14660200	-0.03840800
0	-0.01444700	1.85929900	0.05447500
Н	0.07201300	2.51309900	-0.66039600
F	-1.42776900	-0.16693100	1.30492900
F	-2.36300600	0.50316400	-0.54115800
F	-1.35089900	-1.42523500	-0.47490100
F	1.39434200	-0.23810400	1.30641400
F	2.36312800	0.55047200	-0.47514600
F	1.38888000	-1.39721100	-0.54079500
CI-HFIP			
Cl	3.69139500	0.01076100	-0.17754400
С	-0.03663300	0.00276100	-0.13933000
Н	0.44936900	0.00570600	-1.12215800
С	-0.88707100	1.28456300	-0.06359300
С	-0.86936000	-1.29059800	-0.06257500
0	0.87924800	0.00973700	0.91653200
Н	1.81575700	0.01024800	0.54956500
F	-1.53929100	1.40918000	1.11564400
F	-0.08673100	2.36730000	-0.19016700
F	-1.81443100	1.35290300	-1.04683000
F	-1.52185400	-1.42192100	1.11576300
F	-0.05414700	-2.36256100	-0.18583300
F	-1.79403900	-1.37347300	-1.04729100
furan			
С	1.10418500	-0.34623400	0.00028900
С	0.71988100	0.96008400	0.00000900
С	-0.71983000	0.96011900	0.00017300
С	-1.10420200	-0.34618100	0.00007100
Ο	-0.00003100	-1.16381000	-0.00050500

Н	2.06033100	-0.84976400	0.00041800
Н	1.37553600	1.82154500	0.00002500
Н	-1.37544000	1.82161300	0.00030700
Н	-2.06038100	-0.84964700	0.00004000
TS2			
С	-0.29570100	2.07726500	-0.47686700
С	-0.55777100	1.03728200	0.50846100
Ν	0.51795400	0.42686800	1.09401400
С	0.26443600	-0.62026900	2.09261600
Н	-0.27550300	-0.18534500	2.94081700
Н	1.23192700	-1.00480300	2.41037200
Н	-0.34621200	-1.41068500	1.64882400
Ο	-1.73091600	0.74710400	0.88877900
Ο	1.72419400	0.83417400	0.90237400
Cl	-1.71598600	2.82386600	-1.13304900
Cl	1.04193400	2.09799000	-1.55828100
С	4.10130900	-1.37850700	-0.13994000
Н	3.47677500	-0.91777800	-0.91394100
С	5.56410700	-1.08558900	-0.51710800
С	3.75269800	-2.87947700	-0.12428100
Ο	3.86588100	-0.84325900	1.13256100
Н	3.06706900	-0.25746600	1.09752500
F	6.44252700	-1.57653100	0.38666400
F	5.75730200	0.25177900	-0.57342600
F	5.89845700	-1.59187500	-1.72529900
F	4.46939900	-3.57337300	0.78923400
F	2.44677900	-3.03206800	0.19524300
F	3.94482500	-3.47068500	-1.32514900
С	-4.62200100	-0.83553900	0.21706600
Н	-4.49600700	-0.51057000	1.25642600
С	-6.01861300	-0.37001500	-0.22959100
С	-4.44801100	-2.36790000	0.20743800
Ο	-3.68371200	-0.26081900	-0.64742700
Н	-2.93909000	0.13118100	-0.11346600
F	-6.27515800	-0.66900200	-1.52389900
F	-6.10965300	0.97344100	-0.10671400
F	-7.00958800	-0.91015600	0.51526600
F	-4.59957500	-2.90198200	-1.02615100
F	-3.19911200	-2.67967200	0.62516400
F	-5.31545900	-2.99858100	1.03177800
С	0.39009300	3.83950200	1.05658100
С	1.58683400	3.44626200	1.66153600
С	2.62732800	4.10374600	0.96294800

С	2.02018200	4.87038400	-0.00014800
0	0.66564800	4.75909200	0.07044700
Н	-0.62500900	3.83438600	1.42643200
Н	1.67302700	2.81265800	2.53211900
Н	3.69245200	4.02110500	1.13373200
Н	2.39898900	5.52282500	-0.77487800
TS2-regio			
С	-0.77088100	2.66604000	-0.65580000
С	-1.00733800	1.41700400	-1.33189100
Ν	0.05814800	0.54081200	-1.41896300
С	-0.11984400	-0.76643300	-2.05669600
Н	-0.65856200	-1.43894600	-1.37906200
Н	0.87396000	-1.16147000	-2.26782700
Н	-0.68927500	-0.64264000	-2.97878100
0	-2.14585800	1.07796800	-1.76562600
0	1.09982600	0.72123000	-0.67040700
Cl	-2.17359400	3.63203400	-0.34080800
Cl	0.69331500	3.56852900	-0.73455100
С	4.18706700	-0.95397600	-0.09266400
Н	3.53029000	-0.95762700	0.78370400
С	4.59863400	-2.41525200	-0.34559700
С	5.36931700	-0.02449700	0.24129400
0	3.54838000	-0.48022900	-1.24651500
Н	2.66406200	-0.11059900	-1.01354200
F	5.37561500	-2.55514500	-1.44336200
F	3.49137300	-3.16716600	-0.54266600
F	5.26891800	-2.95160200	0.69833700
F	6.26707500	0.06119800	-0.76702700
F	4.90742400	1.22560600	0.47100900
F	6.03937300	-0.41641600	1.34862700
С	-4.29415000	-0.86139900	-0.00070800
Н	-4.16572100	0.16602900	0.35896600
С	-5.79029500	-1.03350500	-0.32100300
С	-3.79221500	-1.78924700	1.12255200
0	-3.56118700	-1.11922000	-1.16337800
Н	-2.99754100	-0.32661900	-1.38207200
F	-6.08122000	-2.26179100	-0.80725700
F	-6.15703300	-0.13610400	-1.26374300
F	-6.57848200	-0.82757000	0.75901900
F	-3.91106400	-3.10047700	0.81189200
F	-2.47930300	-1.55281500	1.34897000
F	-4.44292300	-1.58913600	2.29142900
С	0.63797000	0.50664700	1.36820000

С	-0.36793300	1.46342900	1.64113000
С	0.28783900	2.53119500	2.32166100
С	1.60820000	2.20125900	2.38432400
0	1.82992900	0.95072500	1.85286900
Н	0.55963700	-0.55855100	1.20892600
Н	-1.43004500	1.27536700	1.57704700
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Ν	-0.47743700	0.42523800	1.24594500
С	0.51682900	0.39123100	0.34052000
С	0.23953500	1.27284900	-0.90637100
С	-0.45306400	2.59034300	-0.50621400
С	-1.64901500	2.35029000	0.45045200
0	-1.71841200	0.93207300	0.83437300
0	1.57435800	-0.21916100	0.52610600
С	-0.53435200	-0.35581400	2.47243700
0	0.49493400	3.39487500	0.23507400
С	-0.12469100	3.78284800	1.40200100
С	-1.34357700	3.26834600	1.58927700
Cl	1.77624900	1.61705100	-1.76322500
Cl	-0.85489900	0.35046000	-2.02906100
Н	-2.61668200	2.49157500	-0.03181300
Н	-0.74523400	3.15030600	-1.39726500
Н	0.48719800	-0.57410900	2.78617300
Н	-1.03871100	0.24000800	3.23590000
Н	-1.08026400	-1.29063600	2.30316700
Н	0.46181500	4.46241400	2.00899600
Н	-2.00131400	3.44772800	2.42964900
С	4.95962100	-0.54721900	0.12737800
Н	4.67131500	0.38035500	0.63575200
С	6.09525100	-0.18943000	-0.84520100
С	5.37801000	-1.54389500	1.22736500
0	3.91538100	-1.09875100	-0.62631300
Н	3.05767100	-0.72718300	-0.31273900
F	6.51011300	-1.25111700	-1.57284300
F	5.66674700	0.74910600	-1.71925200
F	7.17599000	0.31525000	-0.20963700
F	5.78345500	-2.73342100	0.72794400
F	4.31967900	-1.79032300	2.03354200
F	6.37579400	-1.06947800	2.00736000
С	-4.82281200	-0.68368400	-0.12635400
Н	-4.39331100	-0.08069300	-0.93357800
С	-6.14357100	-0.00305800	0.28318700
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С	-5.00545000	-2.10826500	-0.68083800
0	-3.98547100	-0.76282400	0.99600800
Н	-3.21969700	-0.16036700	0.88147500
F	-6.80722100	-0.68371500	1.24459400
F	-5.88071200	1.22853600	0.77618100
F	-6.98745700	0.15290500	-0.76185900
F	-5.46802400	-2.97181600	0.25105300
F	-3.81354100	-2.58385100	-1.10667600
F	-5.85552000	-2.14882100	-1.73110400
<i>regio-</i> 5n			
Ν	-0.43831300	1.02369200	1.21593300
С	0.60389900	1.17552900	0.37864300
С	0.24319200	1.97108200	-0.90140900
С	-0.71568500	3.14318300	-0.57909100
С	-1.89276400	2.64965000	0.31482400
0	-1.72687800	1.28797200	0.70931600
0	1.74412500	0.79055400	0.65398900
С	-0.44380400	0.27276300	2.46148200
С	-0.10484700	4.22343200	0.28786400
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0	-1.92571200	3.49391000	1.46305400
Cl	1.74413900	2.59045400	-1.67034500
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Н	-2.87003000	2.65206100	-0.16509900
Н	-1.09258000	3.54035500	-1.52684900
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Н	-0.82438500	-0.74072600	2.29405100
Н	-1.07688900	0.79940500	3.17887800
Н	0.76335800	4.81399700	0.02986700
Н	-0.75290500	5.03181600	2.23066100
С	4.69800500	-0.75876800	0.32455500
Н	4.48569400	-0.32274200	1.30757600
С	6.17642700	-0.46798900	0.01758100
С	4.36852600	-2.26216700	0.42457600
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Н	3.14169400	0.25246400	-0.30226900
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F	7.01002600	-1.02415900	0.92487600
F	4.62461000	-2.93196000	-0.72187700
F	3.05047400	-2.41520600	0.68862500
F	5.05088700	-2.87730300	1.41717800

С	-4.40255800	-0.99555300	-0.10202300
Н	-4.03033800	-0.38947800	-0.93501900
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С	-4.05855500	-2.46162900	-0.42648600
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F	-6.58601000	-1.04734600	-1.11151600
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F	-4.61296800	-2.87980800	-1.58627300
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С	-0.67885900	0.76420200	-0.06054400
Ν	-1.81097900	0.03759800	-0.12517100
С	-3.14183600	0.62539800	-0.01891100
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Н	-3.82607500	0.03470600	-0.63324200
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Ο	-0.68136600	1.99367600	-0.05674700
С	0.69226100	-0.00787900	-0.00422600
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Cl	0.85478400	-1.18115300	-1.36359300
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Ν	1.65312300	0.19587000	0.00028500
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Н	2.99200900	-1.15007800	-0.88814200
Н	3.72059200	0.24619300	0.00175200
Н	2.99074500	-1.15110700	0.88908700
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Cl	-2.14633300	-1.02871500	-0.00006800
Cl	-1.12652500	1.67696000	0.00008300
TS3			
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С	2.36897100	0.56043500	-0.05854000

Ν	1.60043700	1.66065400	-0.43644200
С	2.19868700	2.99389800	-0.29331900
Н	3.16197900	3.02023800	-0.80797500
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0	3.49214300	0.74485900	0.47553500
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Н	-2.67159300	2.28070300	0.60936900
Н	-1.89858400	-1.96415700	0.68233800
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Н	-0.68517600	1.55200600	1.61026500
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Н	-0.01823500	-1.46379800	1.63778500
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С	3.34325500	1.13527900	-0.32063400
С	4.05453400	-0.06292500	-0.47379700
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Н	1.91742800	-2.16115400	1.14690100
Н	1.58585400	2.08707300	0.45941500
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Н	5.00510300	-0.06916300	-1.00132300
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5a'			
С	1.70029400	-0.65777100	-0.08235800
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Ν	1.08707600	1.72757100	0.04067700
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С	-2.11991000	-0.04730400	0.14336800
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Н	-2.55935100	-0.20868600	2.24954000
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С	-0.63571500	0.10800200	0.37127600
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regio-5a'			
С	-0.71479000	0.62431900	0.05893400
С	-2.24778400	0.35886700	-0.01532400
Ν	-2.64127400	-0.91946600	-0.18859100

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Н	-4.12745300	-2.33075100	0.12669700
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Cl	-0.38545900	2.18579300	-0.79626900
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С	3.63528700	-0.86937500	1.04709700
С	4.44813800	-0.29829800	0.06308000
С	3.86663300	0.20276900	-1.10556200
Н	2.04058600	0.51329200	-2.20232800
Н	1.64220200	-1.38082000	1.65007600
Н	4.07767700	-1.27138700	1.95541100
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Н	-0.00646300	-0.42270900	-1.62633600
С	-0.46798300	-1.84218900	-0.13850000
Н	-0.52551500	-1.99693000	0.94431300
Н	0.06568200	-2.67412800	-0.60174600

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8. NMR spectra



¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) of **4a**





¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) of **4b**



s45



¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) of 4d



¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) of **4e**



 $^{13}\mathrm{C}$ NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) of $4\mathrm{f}$











s51



s52



s53



¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of 5f







¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of **5**i



¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of **5**j



s59



¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of **5**l



¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of 5m



¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of **5n**









¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of 5q



¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of **5r**





s68



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of 5s



¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of 5s





¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of **5u**



s72






¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of 5w





¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of **6a**





s77



s78

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of **6b**



⁶b



s80





¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of 6c



¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of **6c**







s84

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of **6d**





s86



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of 7



¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of 7





210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 f1 (ppm) --1000









s91

NOE (CDCl₃) of 9



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of 10



¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of **10**



10 (main configuration)



NOE (CDCl₃) of 10



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of 11



¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of **11**



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **12**





